

## Ponavljanje za pismeni ispit – linearne jednačbe

1. Riješi jednačbe:

a.  $2t - 6 - \frac{16-t}{3} = \frac{t+3}{2},$

$$2t - 6 - \frac{16-t}{3} = \frac{t+3}{2} \quad / \cdot 6$$

$$12t - 36 - 2(16-t) = 3(t+3)$$

$$12t - 36 - 32 + 2t = 3t + 9$$

$$12t + 2t - 3t = 9 + 36 + 32$$

$$11t = 77 \quad / : 11$$

$$\boxed{t = 7}$$

b.  $\left(\frac{3x}{2} - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{3x}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = 1\frac{1}{9},$

$$\left(\frac{3x}{2}\right)^2 - 2 \cdot \frac{3x}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 - \left[\left(\frac{3x}{2}\right)^2 + 2 \cdot \frac{3x}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2\right] = \frac{10}{9}$$

$$\frac{9x^2}{4} - x + \frac{1}{9} - \left[\frac{9x^2}{4} + \frac{3x}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right] = \frac{10}{9}$$

$$\frac{9x^2}{4} - x + \frac{1}{9} - \frac{9x^2}{4} - \frac{3x}{2} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{10}{9}$$

$$-x + \frac{1}{9} - \frac{3x}{2} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{10}{9} \quad / \cdot 36$$

$$-36x + 4 - 54x - 9 = 40$$

$$-36x - 54x = 40 - 4 + 9$$

$$-90x = 45 \quad / : (-90)$$

$$x = -\frac{45}{90}$$

$$\boxed{x = -\frac{1}{2}}$$

c.  $\frac{2x+1}{9x^2-1} - \frac{1}{1-3x} = \frac{7}{6x+2}.$

$$\frac{2x+1}{(3x-1)(3x+1)} + \frac{1}{3x-1} = \frac{7}{2(3x+1)} \quad / \cdot 2(3x-1)(3x+1)$$

$$3x-1 \neq 0 \quad 3x+1 \neq 0$$

$$3x \neq 1 \quad 3x \neq -1$$

$$x \neq \frac{1}{3}$$

$$x \neq -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$2(2x+1) + 2(3x+1) = 7(3x-1)$$

$$4x + 2 + 6x + 2 = 21x - 7$$

$$4x + 6x - 21x = -7 - 2 - 2$$

$$-11x = -11 \quad / : (-11)$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

2. Koristeći osnovne računске operacije, iz jednakosti  $\left[ \frac{(145 - 24y) : 5}{29} + 24 \right] : 5 = 5$  izrazi y.

$$\left[ \frac{(145 - 24y) : 5}{29} + 24 \right] : 5 = 5$$

$$\frac{(145 - 24y) : 5}{29} + 24 = 5 \cdot 5$$

$$\frac{(145 - 24y) : 5}{29} + 24 = 25$$

$$\frac{(145 - 24y) : 5}{29} = 25 - 24$$

$$\frac{(145 - 24y) : 5}{29} = 1$$

$$(145 - 24y) : 5 = 1 \cdot 29$$

$$(145 - 24y) : 5 = 29$$

$$145 - 24y = 29 \cdot 5$$

$$145 - 24y = 145$$

$$-24y = 145 - 145$$

$$-24y = 0$$

$$y = 0 : (-24)$$

$$\boxed{y = 0}$$

3. Ako je  $c = \frac{a-b}{1-ab}$ , koliko je a?

$$c = \frac{a-b}{1-ab} \quad / \cdot (1-ab)$$

$$c(1-ab) = a-b$$

$$c - abc = a - b$$

$$-abc - a = -b - c \quad / \cdot (-1)$$

$$abc + a = b + c$$

$$a(bc + 1) = b + c \quad / : (bc + 1)$$

$$\boxed{a = \frac{b+c}{bc+1}}$$

4. Iz formule za duljinu štapa pri temperaturi t  $l_t = l_0(1 + \alpha t)$  izrazi t.

$$l_t = l_0(1 + \alpha t)$$

$$l_t = l_0 + \alpha l_0 t$$

$$\alpha l_0 t = l_t - l_0 \quad / : \alpha l_0$$

$$\boxed{t = \frac{l_t - l_0}{\alpha l_0}}$$